

Handwritten Arabic text on the right page, partially obscured by a watermark. The text is arranged in vertical columns and includes various scriptural references and commentary.

Saud University

Handwritten Arabic text on the left page, top section. It begins with 'والله اعلم...' and continues with a detailed explanation of a concept, likely related to the Quranic verse 'والله اعلم بعباده'.

Handwritten Arabic text on the left page, bottom section. This part appears to be a summary or a continuation of the text from the top section, possibly including a list of items or a specific list of names and titles.

