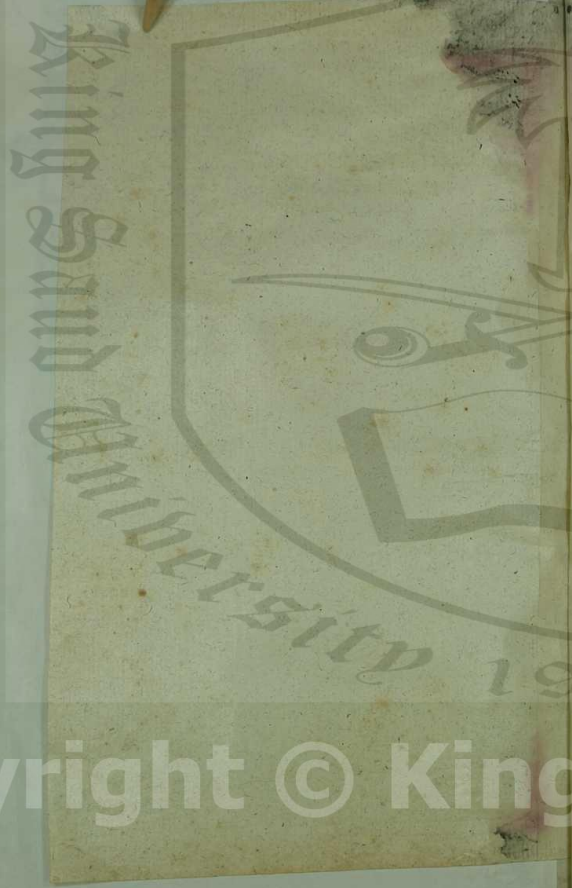


Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript or historical document, with some red ink used for headings or emphasis.



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