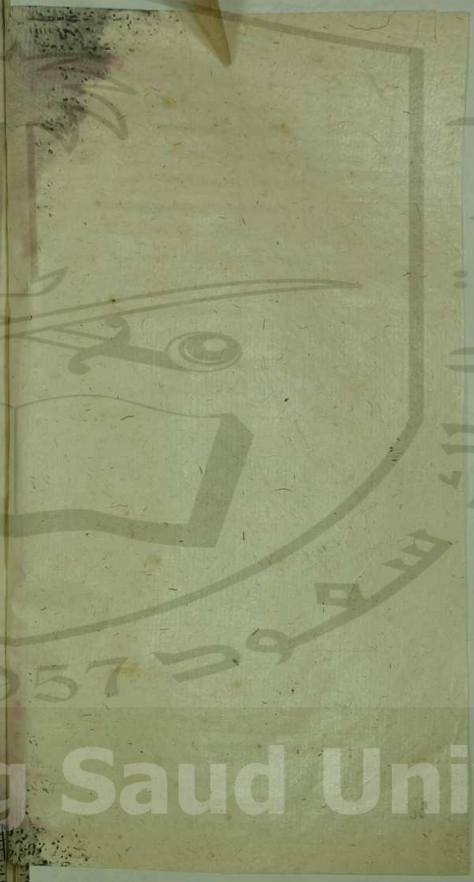


Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, likely a manuscript or a page from a book. The text is arranged in vertical columns, with some lines highlighted in red ink. The script is highly legible and appears to be a form of classical Arabic calligraphy.



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