

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript or treatise, with a large red-bordered section in the center. The text is dense and covers most of the page.

Blank page with a large, faint watermark or stamp in the center, possibly a library or institutional mark. The stamp contains Arabic calligraphy and the number '57'.

Large vertical watermark or stamp on the right side of the page, containing Arabic calligraphy.

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