

Vertical text on the left margin, likely a table of contents or index, listing various terms and page numbers.

Main text on the left page, written in a dense Arabic script. The text appears to be a philosophical or scientific treatise, discussing various concepts and their relationships. It starts with a title at the top left and continues down the page with several paragraphs.

Main text on the right page, continuing the Arabic script from the left page. It follows a similar structure of paragraphs and includes some smaller text or footnotes at the bottom of the page.