

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top left of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top center of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the left page, featuring red ink for emphasis and various marginalia.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the right page, featuring red ink for emphasis and various marginalia.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the page.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the page.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the page.