

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top of the right page.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, containing a detailed philosophical or scientific treatise.

Extensive handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the right page, providing commentary or additional information.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top of the left page.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, continuing the treatise from the right page.

Extensive handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the left page, including some diagrams and additional text.

Vertical handwritten notes in the gutter between the two pages.