

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top right of the page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, discussing philosophical or scientific concepts.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the right page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, continuing the discussion from the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the left page.

بكونه

والله اعلم
بما في
الغيب

Copyright watermark text spanning across the bottom of the pages.