

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the top right of the page. Some legible words include 'وهو المنطق' and 'التي هي'. The text is densely packed and written in a cursive style.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page. It appears to be a philosophical or logical treatise, discussing concepts like logic and truth. The text is written in a dense, cursive hand.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the right page, continuing the discussion or providing additional commentary on the main text.

المنطق

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page. It continues the philosophical or logical discourse from the right page. The text is written in a dense, cursive hand.

Extensive handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the page. These notes provide commentary on the main text, often written in a smaller hand or different ink.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the left page, likely concluding the section or providing a summary.