

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the right page, including the date 1097 and various religious or historical references.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, written in a cursive script, likely Arabic or Persian, discussing historical events or military campaigns.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the right page, continuing the text or providing commentary.

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the left page, including the date 1097 and various religious or historical references.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, written in a cursive script, likely Arabic or Persian, discussing historical events or military campaigns.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the left page, continuing the text or providing commentary.