

Handwritten Arabic text on the left page, featuring dense script and several marginal notes. The main text appears to be a philosophical or theological treatise, with some words underlined or written in larger characters. Marginal notes are written in smaller script, often starting with 'قوله' (his saying) or 'والمعنى' (the meaning).

Handwritten Arabic text on the right page, continuing the treatise from the left page. It contains dense script and marginal notes. A prominent section is titled 'المضمون' (The Content) in large, bold letters. The text discusses various concepts, possibly related to logic or metaphysics, as indicated by the surrounding notes.

Large, semi-transparent watermark text reading 'Copyrighted material' is overlaid horizontally across the center of the image, spanning both pages of the manuscript.