

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top of the right page, including the word 'المطالبة' (al-matlabah).

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the right page, discussing mathematical or philosophical concepts.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the right page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the left page, continuing the discussion from the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the left page.