

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script, including dates like '1270' and '1271'.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, discussing philosophical or scientific concepts.

Small handwritten notes at the bottom of the right page.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, continuing the discourse from the right page.

Small handwritten notes at the bottom of the left page.

Large watermark text 'Copyrighted material' and 'University' spanning across the bottom of the pages.