

Handwritten text in Persian script, likely a manuscript or historical document, covering both pages of an open book. The text is dense and appears to be a collection of notes or a treatise. A large, faint watermark or stamp is visible in the center of the pages, partially obscuring the text. The watermark features a star-like or floral design with the word "University" and "Copyright" visible. The text is written in a cursive style, typical of historical Persian manuscripts. The pages are aged and show some discoloration and wear.