

Handwritten text in Persian script, likely a medical or historical manuscript, covering both pages of the open book. The text is dense and written in a cursive style. The right page contains a large block of text, while the left page has text written in a more vertical orientation. A large watermark 'Copyrighted by Saqqa University' is visible across the center of the pages.

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم