

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script, likely providing commentary or additional details related to the main text.

Main text block on the left page, written in Arabic script. It contains a detailed historical or geographical account, possibly describing a region or a specific event. The text is dense and covers most of the page.

Main text block on the right page, written in Arabic script. It continues the narrative or provides further information. The text is dense and covers most of the page.