

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top right of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the right page, containing medical or scientific information.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom left of the right page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the left page, continuing the medical or scientific information.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script along the left edge of the left page.