

Handwritten marginal note at the top right of the page, containing Arabic script.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, discussing anatomical and physiological concepts.

Large, faint, stylized watermark or bleed-through text on the right page, possibly reading 'University'.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, continuing the discussion from the right page.

Large, faint, stylized watermark or bleed-through text on the left page, possibly reading 'University'.

Handwritten marginal note at the bottom of the left page, containing Arabic script.