

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top right of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top left of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the right side of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the right page, continuing from the top.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the right side of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom right of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top left of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the left page.

Section header in Arabic script: **باب في...**

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the left page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom left of the page.

Large watermark text across the center of the pages: **Copyright © King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals**