

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top right of the page.

Main text on the right page, starting with 'ما من كتاب...' and discussing philosophical or scientific concepts.

Handwritten marginal note on the right side of the page.

Main text on the left page, continuing the discussion from the right page.

Handwritten marginal note on the left side of the page.

Handwritten marginal note on the left side of the page.

Handwritten marginal note at the bottom left of the page.

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