

Handwritten Arabic text in a columnar format, likely a manuscript or a list of items. The text is dense and includes various words and phrases, some of which are underlined or highlighted in red. The script is a traditional Arabic calligraphic style.



Handwritten Arabic text on the right edge of the page, possibly a library stamp or a note. The text is written in a smaller, more compact script and includes some numbers and specific names or titles.

Library stamp with handwritten Arabic text. The stamp is rectangular and contains several lines of text, including the name of the library and the date. The text is written in a clear, legible script. The stamp is placed over the watermark and the handwritten text on the left.

Handwritten Arabic text, possibly a signature or a note, located below the library stamp. The text is written in a cursive style and is somewhat difficult to read due to the angle and the ink.