

Handwritten Arabic text on the left page of an open manuscript. The text is densely packed and includes several lines underlined in red ink. The script is a cursive style typical of classical Islamic manuscripts. Marginal notes are visible on the left side of the page.

Handwritten Arabic text on the right page of an open manuscript. The text is densely packed and includes several lines underlined in red ink. The script is a cursive style typical of classical Islamic manuscripts. Marginal notes are visible on the right side of the page. A large, faint watermark of a university logo is visible in the background.