

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the right page, including the name 'Abu al-Hasan' and other illegible text.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, containing several lines of Arabic script with some red ink highlights.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the right page, continuing the text or providing commentary.

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the left page, including the name 'Abu al-Hasan' and other illegible text.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, containing several lines of Arabic script with some red ink highlights.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the left page, continuing the text or providing commentary.

Large watermark text across the bottom of the pages: 'Copyright © King Saud University'.