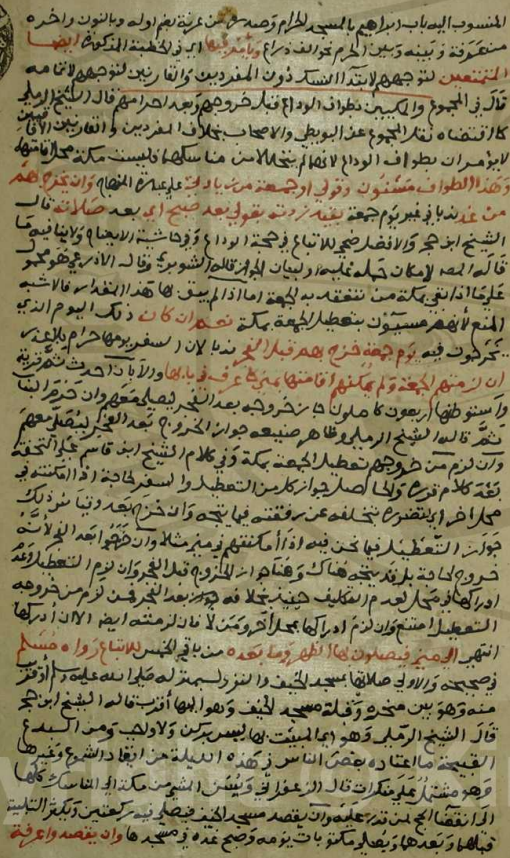


[illegible]

قبلہ

منسوب