

Handwritten manuscript in Arabic script, likely a ledger or account book, featuring multiple columns of entries and numerical calculations. The text is written in black ink on aged, yellowed paper. Red ink is used for headings and sub-sections. The entries include names of individuals and locations, followed by numerical values and mathematical operations such as addition and subtraction. The manuscript is organized into several distinct sections, each with its own heading. A large, semi-transparent watermark reading 'Copyright © King Saud University' is overlaid across the center of the pages.