

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a commentary or a collection of letters. The text is dense and covers most of the page, with some marginalia on the left side.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, including a central section with a title in a decorative box. The text is dense and covers most of the page, with some marginalia on the right side.

Vertical handwritten text in Arabic script, possibly a marginal note or a separate entry.