

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the right page, written in Arabic script.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, discussing mathematical or scientific concepts in Arabic.

Handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the right page.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, continuing the discussion from the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the left page.

Handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the left page.

Large watermark text at the bottom of the page: 'Copyright © King Saud University'.