

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the right page, written in Arabic script.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, enclosed in a rectangular border. The text is in Arabic script and appears to be a philosophical or linguistic treatise.

Handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the right page, written in Arabic script.

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the left page, written in Arabic script.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, enclosed in a rectangular border. The text is in Arabic script and appears to be a philosophical or linguistic treatise.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, enclosed in a rectangular border. The text is in Arabic script and appears to be a philosophical or linguistic treatise.

Handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the left page, written in Arabic script.