

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the right page, written in Arabic script.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, written in Arabic script, containing philosophical or theological arguments.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the right page, written in Arabic script.

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the left page, written in Arabic script.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, written in Arabic script, continuing the philosophical or theological discourse.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the left page, written in Arabic script.

Large watermark text across the bottom of the image: 'Copyrighting Saudi University'.