

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the right page, including the word 'فصل' (Chapter).

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, enclosed in a rectangular border. The text discusses philosophical or linguistic concepts, mentioning 'الاول' (the first) and 'الثاني' (the second).

Handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the right page.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, enclosed in a rectangular border. The text continues the discussion from the right page, mentioning 'الثاني' (the second) and 'الثالث' (the third).

Handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the left page.

Large vertical watermark text on the left page, reading 'King Saud University'.

Large horizontal watermark text across the bottom of the pages, reading 'Copyright © King Saud University'.