

Handwritten text at the top of the right page, including the name of the author or scribe.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, written in Arabic script.

Vertical marginal notes on the right side of the right page.

Handwritten text at the top of the left page, including the name of the author or scribe.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, written in Arabic script.

Vertical marginal notes on the left side of the left page.

Large watermark text across the center of the pages: "Copyright © King Saud University".

Small handwritten notes at the bottom of the left page.