

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, likely a historical or religious manuscript. The text is arranged in columns across two pages, with significant marginalia. The script is dark ink on aged, yellowish paper. The main text is written in a highly stylized, compact form, characteristic of classical Arabic calligraphy. Marginal notes are written in smaller, more legible hands, providing commentary or additional information. The overall appearance is that of a well-used, possibly annotated, historical document.