

Handwritten Arabic text in a medieval script, likely a manuscript. The text is arranged in columns and includes various headings and sub-sections. The right page features a prominent heading: **المسئلة في بابها الترتيب**. The text is densely packed and includes numerous marginal notes and corrections. The script is a form of Arabic calligraphy, possibly Thuluth or similar, used in Islamic manuscripts. The paper shows signs of age, with some staining and wear.