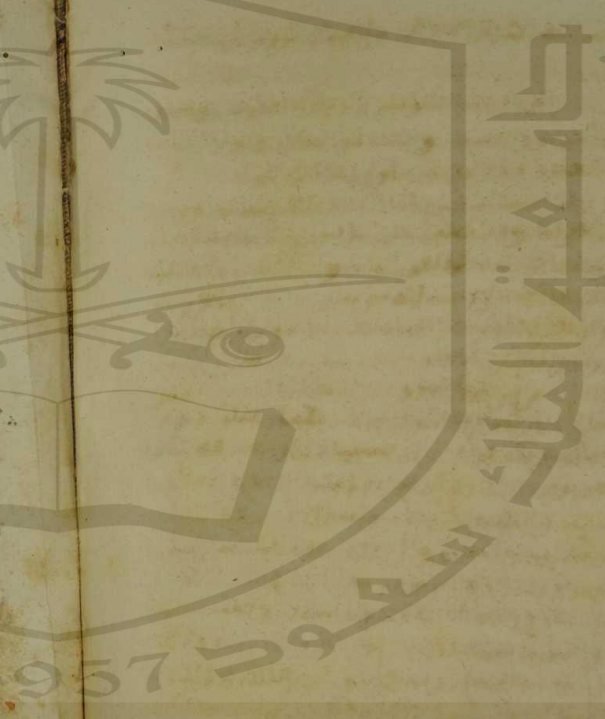


Handwritten Arabic text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is arranged in several columns and includes various markings, including red ink used for emphasis or headings. Some words are partially obscured by a large watermark.



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