

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top right of the page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, including a prominent red heading.

Handwritten notes at the bottom right of the page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, including a prominent red heading.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top left of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the left side of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the left side of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the left side of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom left of the page.

Large watermark text: 'Copyrighted King Saud University'.