

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the right page, written in Arabic script, likely providing commentary or additional definitions related to the main text.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, continuing the philosophical or scientific discourse in Arabic script.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, continuing the philosophical or scientific discourse in Arabic script.

Handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the left page, written in Arabic script, providing commentary or additional definitions.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the left page, written in Arabic script.

Large watermark text 'Copyright © King Saud University' spanning across the bottom of both pages.