

Handwritten Arabic text in a central column, likely a philosophical or scientific treatise. The text is densely packed and includes several lines of red ink, possibly indicating a title or a specific section. The main text is surrounded by extensive marginalia in smaller script, which appears to be commentary or additional related text. The paper shows signs of age, including yellowing and some staining.

Handwritten Arabic text on a separate, curved piece of paper, possibly a note or a continuation of the main text. The text is written in a cursive style and includes some lines of red ink. The paper is also aged and shows some wear.