

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense script, likely a medical or scientific treatise. The text is written in black ink on aged, yellowed paper. There are several large, bolded words or phrases in red ink, serving as section headers or key terms. The text is arranged in horizontal lines, with some marginalia written vertically in the left and right margins. The handwriting is cursive and characteristic of the Ottoman or Mamluk periods. The overall appearance is that of an antique manuscript.