

Handwritten text in Arabic script on the left page of an open manuscript. The text is dense and appears to be a continuation of a treatise or a list of items. Some words are written in larger, bolder script, possibly indicating section headers or important terms. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of age and wear.

Handwritten text in Arabic script on the right page of an open manuscript. The text continues from the left page. There are some marginal notes or smaller text written in the left margin of this page. The script is consistent with the left page, and the overall layout is typical of a historical Arabic manuscript.