

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top left of the left page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, enclosed in a red border. The text discusses philosophical or linguistic concepts, mentioning terms like 'المعنى' (meaning) and 'اللفظ' (word).

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the left side of the left page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, enclosed in a red border. The text continues the discussion from the left page, with similar terminology.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the right side of the right page.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script along the left edge of the right page.

Small handwritten note at the bottom of the right page.

Large watermark text 'Copyright © King Saud University' spanning across the bottom of the pages.