

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, filling the page with marginalia and a central column of text.

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, filling the page with marginalia and a central column of text.

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, filling the page with marginalia and a central column of text.

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, filling the page with marginalia and a central column of text.