

Handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the page, written in a smaller script than the main text.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script, organized into several columns. The text appears to be a technical or scientific treatise.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the page, continuing the text or providing additional commentary.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, continuing from the left page. It includes several columns of dense Arabic script.

Handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the page, written in a smaller script.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the page, continuing the text or providing additional commentary.