

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the left side of the page.



Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on a small, narrow strip of paper pasted over the main text.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text, likely a religious or philosophical treatise, written in a cursive script.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the right side of the page.

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