

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script, located in the upper right corner of the page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, featuring several lines of script with some red ink used for emphasis or headings.

Handwritten marginal note at the bottom of the right page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, continuing the discourse from the right page.

Extensive handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the page, written in a smaller hand.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the left page.

Large, semi-transparent watermark text reading 'Copyrighting Saud University' across the bottom of the page.