

Handwritten Arabic text in two columns on aged paper, likely a manuscript or treatise. The text is densely packed and includes several lines of red ink, possibly indicating headings or important sections. The script is a historical form of Arabic, possibly Maghrebi or similar. The right page has a large heading at the top right that reads "في بيان..." and the left page has a large heading at the top left that reads "في بيان...".

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