

Handwritten Arabic text in a cursive script, likely a philosophical or theological treatise. The text is densely packed and covers both pages of the manuscript. The right page features a prominent section header in red ink: **أحوال الأشرار** (States of the Wicked). The text discusses various concepts, including the nature of truth and falsehood, the consequences of sin, and the state of the soul. The left page contains a continuation of the text, with some marginalia and additional notes. The script is highly legible, though some words are written in a more compressed style. The paper shows signs of age, with some discoloration and wear at the edges.