

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the left page, including the name 'عبدالله بن محمد' and other illegible text.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, discussing philosophical or logical concepts. The text is dense and written in a cursive style.

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the right page, including the name 'عبدالله بن محمد' and other illegible text.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, continuing the discussion from the left page. The text is dense and written in a cursive style.