

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top of the right page, providing additional context or commentary on the main text.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, written in Arabic script, discussing scientific or philosophical concepts.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the right edge of the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the right edge of the right page, continuing the discussion.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top of the left page.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, written in Arabic script, continuing the discussion from the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the left edge of the left page.