

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top right of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the right page, discussing the nature of sound and its propagation.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom right of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top left of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the left page, continuing the discussion on sound.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom left of the page.