

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script, located on the right-hand side of the page. The text is dense and appears to be commentary or additional philosophical points related to the main text.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page. The text discusses philosophical concepts, possibly related to the philosophy of language or logic, as suggested by the terms used in the adjacent page. The script is a clear, cursive hand.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script, located at the top of the right page. The text is smaller and more densely packed than the main body text.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page. The text continues the philosophical discussion from the right page. It includes several lines that are underlined, possibly indicating key concepts or definitions.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script, located on the left-hand side of the page. The text is dense and appears to be commentary or additional philosophical points related to the main text.